Introduction

Das Passiv wird verwendet, um eine bestimmte Handlung zu betonen. Wer allerdings die Handlung ausübt oder dafür verantwortlich ist, ist unwichtig oder unbekannt.

Example: **My Bike was stolen**

**Bildung des Passiv**

Subjekt + Form von “*to be“* + Past Participle (3. Stammform)

**A letter was written**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Zeitform | | Subjekt | Verbform | Objekt |
| **Simple Present** | *Aktiv:* | Sandy | writes | a letter. |
| *Passiv:* | A letter | is written | by Sandy. |
| **Simple Past** | *Aktiv:* | Sandy | wrote | a letter. |
| *Passiv:* | A letter | was written | by Sandy. |
| **Present Perfect** | *Aktiv:* | Sandy | has written | a letter. |
| *Passiv:* | A letter | has been written | by Sandy. |
| **Future I** | *Aktiv:* | Sandy | will write | a letter. |
| *Passiv:* | A letter | will be written | by Sandy. |
| **Hilfsverben** | *Aktiv:* | Sandy | can write | a letter. |
| *Passiv:* | A letter | can be written | by Sandy. |

Exercise

Simple Present

A: They make a can out of tin.

P: …………………………………...........................................................................................

A: The students write a test about pig iron.

P: ……………………………………………………………………………………………………

A: Some people use silver to produce expensive watches.

P: ……………………………………………………………………………………………………

A: Specialists divide metals into further groups.

P: ……………………………………………………………………………………………………

A: Peter buys a precious ring for his girlfriend.

P: ……………………………………………………………………………………………………

A: You need special protection to work at a furnace.

P: ……………………………………………………………………………………………………

A: They stop the ore.

P: ……………………………………………………………………………………………………

A: Workers call these pipes tuyeres.

P: ……………………………………………………………………………………………………

A: He burns his hands with molten plastic.

P: ……………………………………………………………………………………………………

**Simple Past**

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**Present Perfect**

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**Future 1 (will future)**

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